# WEST ORANGE BOARD OF EDUCATION

	Monitored
	Mandated
Bylaw	<u>X</u> Other Reasons

## **ROLE OF THE BOARD**

The general mandatory powers and duties of the Board are defined in Title 18A of New Jersey statutes. Other sections of the statutes state or imply that a local Board of Education has full power to operate the local public schools as it deems fit in compliance with state and federal mandates and pertinent laws of the municipality. The Board functions only when in session.

Without limiting the powers and duties of the Board as defined by statute, the Board of Education sees these as its required functions:

## **Policy oversight**

The Board is responsible for the development of policy and for the employment of a Chief School Administrator who shall carry out its policies through the development and implementation of regulations. The Board is responsible for evaluating the effectiveness of its policies and their implementation. This includes setting and evaluating goals in educational and financial areas.

#### **Educational planning**

The Board is responsible for requiring and acquiring reliable information from responsible sources that will enable it and the staff to work toward the continuing improvement of the educational program.

## **Provision of financial resources**

The Board has major responsibilities for the adoption of a budget that will provide the wherewithal--in terms of buildings, staff, materials, and equipment--to enable the school system to carry out its functions.

#### Interpretation

The Board is responsible for providing adequate and direct means for keeping the local community informed about the school and for keeping itself and the school staff informed about the wishes of the public. All planning, both that which is and that which is not related to the budget, needs to be interpreted to the public if citizens are to support the school program.

The Board believes that, by diligently exercising these functions, it will be able to provide the best educational opportunities possible for our children within the financial limitations set by the community. The Board shall exercise its powers through the legislation of bylaws and policies for the organization and operation of the school district.

The Board shall be responsible for the operation of the school but shall delegate the administration to the

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# WEST ORANGE BOARD OF EDUCATION ROLE OF THE BOARD (Continued)

Chief School Administrator, who shall be appointed by a recorded roll-call majority vote of the full Board.

The Board may hear appeals in complaints and in grievance and disciplinary actions as defined in these policies and in the law.

## Date: February 27, 2006

## **Other Reasons:**

It is advisable to have a public statement of the Board's philosophy. Not every statutory obligation can or even should be cited.

Legal References:	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:10-1	Constitution of boards of education; conduct of schools; state-operated school district
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:11-1	General mandatory powers and duties
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:12-21 et seq	. School Ethics Act
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:17-15	Appointment of superintendents; terms; apportionment of expense
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:33-1	District to furnish suitable facilities; adoption of courses of study
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:34-1	Textbooks; selection; furnished free with supplies; appropriations
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:36-2	Time when schools are open; determination
	<u>N.J.S.A.</u> 18A:54-20	Powers of board (county vocational schools)
	<u>N.J.A.C.</u> 6:8-1.1 <u>et seq.</u>	Thorough and Efficient System of Free Public Schools
	<u>N.J.A.C.</u> 6A:4-1.1 <u>et seq.</u>	Appeals
	<u>N.J.A.C.</u> 6A:8-1.1 <u>et seq.</u>	
	N.J.A.C. 6A:28-1.1 et seq.	
	<u>N.J.A.C.</u> 6A:30-1.1 <u>et seq</u> .	Evaluation of the Performance of School Districts

# **Key Words**

Boards of Education, Role of the Board